

ANALOGY

FBISE Instructions: This part is based on completing analogies. The candidates are required to fill in the given blanks with the word that best completes the relationship shown by the first pair. **5 Marks**

Model Question

Q. Complete the following analogies by choosing the appropriate word from the box:

Cut	Kitten	Fly	Library	Doctor	Cold
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1. Pen is to Write as Knife is to _____ ¹
2. Cat is to _____ ² as Dog is to Puppy
3. Fish is to Swim as Bird is to _____ ³
4. Book is to _____ ⁴ as Painting is to Gallery
5. Patient is to _____ ⁵ as Student is to Teacher
6. Hot is to Warm as Cool is to _____ ⁶

1. Cut 2. Kitten 3. Fly 4. Library 5. Doctor 6. Cold

ANALOGY

DEFINITION:

An analogy shows a relationship between one pair of words that is similar to the relationship between another pair of words. Solving an analogy means identifying how the first pair is related, and then completing the second pair with a word that shares the same relationship.

Formula: A : B :: C : D (A relates to B the same way C relates to D)

Examples:

- **Happy : Joyful :: Sad : Unhappy** (Synonym)
- **Hot : Cold :: Day : Night** (Antonym)
- **Pen : Write :: Knife : Cut** (Function)

TYPES OF ANALOGY:

No.	Category	Where to Use?	Examples
1	Synonym	Both pairs share the same meaning	Happy : Joyful :: Sad : Unhappy
2	Antonym	Both pairs share opposite meanings	Hot : Cold :: Day : Night

No.	Category	Where to Use?	Examples
3	Part to Whole	One word is part of the other	Wheel : Car :: Leaf : Tree
4	Cause & Effect	One word causes the other	Fire : Burn :: Rain : Flood
5	Function / Use	The second word shows the use of the first	Pen : Write :: Knife : Cut
6	Category / Class	The first word is a member of the second	Rose : Flower :: Mango : Fruit
7	Degree	Words show different intensity of the same idea	Warm : Hot :: Cool : Cold
8	Worker to Tool	A worker and the tool they use	Carpenter : Hammer :: Painter : Brush
9	Object to Location	An object and where it is usually found	Fish : Water :: Bird : Sky
10	Gender	Male and female forms of a word	Man : Woman :: King : Queen

PRACTICE 1

Kitten	Ocean	Sculptor	Puppy	Chirp	Hot
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- Dog is to Puppy as Cat is to _____ 1.
- Fish is to River as Whale is to _____ 2.
- Painter is to Canvas as _____ 3 is to Stone.
- Cat is to Kitten as Dog is to _____ 4.
- Dog is to Bark as Bird is to _____ 5.
- Cool is to Cold as Warm is to _____ 6.

PRACTICE 2

Sight	Author	Hive	Petal	Doctor	Teacher
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- Ear is to Hearing as Eye is to _____ 1.
- Painter is to Painting as _____ 2 is to Novel.
- Bird is to Nest as Bee is to _____ 3.
- Leaf is to Tree as _____ 4 is to Flower.
- Patient is to _____ 5 as Client is to Lawyer.
- Student is to _____ 6 as Player is to Coach.

PRACTICE 3

Library	Gallery	Ounce	Herd	Flock	School
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1. Book is to _____ 1 as Medicine is to Pharmacy.
2. Painting is to _____ 2 as Sculpture is to Museum.
3. Gram is to Kilogram as _____ 3 is to Pound.
4. Cattle is to _____ 4 as Sheep is to Flock.
5. Wolves is to Pack as Fish is to _____ 5.
6. Sheep is to _____ 6 as Lions is to Pride.

PRACTICE 4

Cub	Calf	Piglet	Foal	Duckling	Chick
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1. Lion is to _____ 1 as Horse is to Foal.
2. Cow is to _____ 2 as Hen is to Chick.
3. Pig is to _____ 3 as Duck is to Duckling.
4. Horse is to _____ 4 as Lion is to Cub.
5. Duck is to _____ 5 as Cow is to Calf.
6. Hen is to _____ 6 as Pig is to Piglet.

PRACTICE 5

Sculptor	Composer	Chef	Architect	Tailor	Farmer
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1. Painter is to Painting as _____ 1 is to Statue.
2. Author is to Book as _____ 2 is to Symphony.
3. Baker is to Bread as _____ 3 is to Meal.
4. Engineer is to Bridge as _____ 4 is to Building.
5. Cobbler is to Shoes as _____ 5 is to Clothes.
6. Gardener is to Garden as _____ 6 is to Field.