



STUDY BEES

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PRESENTS

PAKISTAN STUDIES

GUESS PAPER 2026

پاکستان اسٹڈیز گیس پیپر ۲۰۲۶

100% AUTHENTIC

ALL CHAPTERS

HSSC-II

FBISE PATTERN

— CHAPTERS COVERED —

BOARD

FBISE Federal

CLASS / LEVEL

HSSC -II

EXAM YEAR

2026



Authentic Guess Paper

PAKISTAN STUDIES

HSSC-II | FBISE | 2026

■ All Chapters

■ Most Important

■ Short & Long

■ FBISE Pattern

■ MOST IMPORTANT SECTIONS: Section 1 | Section 2 | Section 5 | Section 6

■ MOST IMPORTANT CHAPTERS (Long Qs): Ch.7 | Ch.2 | Ch.5 | Ch.12 | Ch.11

■ These long questions are important, but do not rely on them exclusively. Please also complete the full list below.

CHAPTER 1 — Pakistan Movement & Ideology

— SHORT QUESTIONS —

- 1 Two Nation Theory: What is meant by it?
- 2 Ideology of Pakistan: Define it + describe components of ideology
- 3 Partition of Bengal: Why Lord Curzon partitioned Bengal into two provinces and describe why annulment happened?
- 4 Muslim League objectives: When and why did Muslim League change its objectives?
- 5 Article 370: How did abolition of Article 370 of Indian constitution affect Kashmiri people?
- 6 Princely States: Describe fate of Junagadh, Hyderabad and Kashmir after independence
- 7 Radcliffe Award: Enlist three injustices that were made by Radcliffe
- 8 Simla Conference 1945: Why did it fail?
- 9 Congress Ministries 1937-1939: How did they annoy Muslims after establishment?
- 10 Khilafat Movement: Describe positive and negative impact
- 11 AIML Formation: Briefly describe major events/causes which lead to formation of AIML
- 12 Aligarh Movement: What are the main objectives of Aligarh movement?
- 13 Cabinet Mission Plan: What was the proposal & reaction of Muslim League on it?

■ LONG QUESTIONS ■

- 1 Two Nation Theory: Define + Justify how it became basis for creation of Pakistan
- 2 Sir Syed Ahmad Khan: Analyze educational and political services
- 3 Initial Problems of Pakistan: Account of problems faced by Pakistan immediately after partition
- 4 Khilafat Movement: Detailed note including background, objectives & impacts

CHAPTER 2 — Political History of Pakistan

— SHORT QUESTIONS —

- 1 Ayub Khan era: Discuss main points [Pg 30,31]
- 2 Article 58(2)(b): How did it influence Pakistan political stability? [Pg 37]
- 3 General Yahya Khan: What were the consequences of his decision? [Pg 34]
- 4 Quaid-e-Azam: What piece of advice did he give to the nation? [Pg 29]
- 5 Ayub Khan + Bhutto reforms: Name one economic policy of Ayub + two social reforms by Zulfikar Ali Bhutto [Pg 31 & 35]
- 6 1971 War: Identify one political cause + explain immediate impact on Pakistan territory/politics [Pg 34]
- 7 Soviet-Afghan War: Impact on Pakistan refugees & security challenges faced after war on terror 2001 [Pg 35]
- 8 Downfall of Ayub Khan: Briefly describe the reason [Pg 33]
- 9 Zia ul Haq Islamization: Describe any three steps taken by him to Islamize Pakistan [Pg 36]

- 10 Downfall of Pervez Musharraf: Three major causes [Pg 37]
- 11 Kargil War: What did Kargil war fight? What were its impacts on Pakistan political instability? [Pg 38]
- 12 7th NFC Award + 18th Amendment: What is 7th NFC award + describe 18th amendment of 1973 constitution [Pg 39]
- 13 Nationalization: What do you know about nationalization policy of Zulfikar Ali Bhutto? [Pg 34]
- 14 Nawaz Sharif 2nd tenure: Major events that led to escalation of Nawaz Sharif Government [Pg 40]
- 15 Nawaz vs Chief Justice: Conflict between Nawaz Sharif and CJ Sajjad Ali Shah + impact on Nawaz Sharif govt [Pg 38]
- 18 LFO: What is LFO (Legal Framework Order)? When and why was it introduced? [Pg 33]
- 19 1970 Elections: Briefly describe result of elections of 1970 [Pg 33]

■ LONG QUESTIONS ■

- 1 Quaid-e-Azam: Evaluate contribution as first Governor General of Pakistan
- 2 Bhutto: Analyze Z.A. Bhutto's era, his policy against industrialist class and decline of his tenure
- 3 Ayub Khan: Detailed note on Ayub Khan period of governance
- 4 1965 War: Write down a detailed note on the 1965 war

CHAPTER 3 — Geography, Environment & Disasters

— SHORT QUESTIONS —

- 1 Briefly describe Murree snow storm 2022 [Pg 58]
- 2 Briefly describe the major branches of government [Pg 49]
- 3 Differentiate between Global warming and greenhouse effect [Pg 57]
- 4 Enlist three causes as well as effects of deforestation
- 5 State three reasons of flood in Pakistan [Pg 59]
- 6 Role of disaster management authority + steps of disaster management cycle [Pg 61]
- 7 Enlist three major reasons of water pollution [Pg 62]
- 8 Tropical cyclones + short detail of 2023 Iran-India cyclone Shaheen [Pg 60]
- 9 How earthquake and forest fire cause global warming? Give examples [Pg 55 & 56]
- 10 Describe the importance of Gilgit Baltistan for tourism
- 11 Briefly describe the importance of: A. Lahore B. Islamabad
- 12 Two major lines of longitude and latitude of Pakistan + one sea route of economic importance
- 13 Countries sharing borders with Pakistan + total coastal line
- 14 Describe the geopolitical importance of Pakistan
- 15 Write down the geographical and economic importance of Pakistan
- 20 Objectives of SAARC? Where ECO is established? List members of ECO

■ LONG QUESTIONS ■

- 01 What is global warming and which natural factors contribute to its increase? Explain in detail (Pg 59 & 60)
- 02 Advantages and disadvantages of dams + sustainable solutions + elaboration on pollution in Pakistan 1973-2024 (Pg 59, 62)
- 03 Discuss the major environmental hazard in Pakistan and role of NDMA in disaster management (Pg 60-62)

CHAPTER 4 — Natural Vegetation & Forest of Pakistan

— SHORT QUESTIONS —

- 1 Assess the importance of mangroves forest for fishing [Pg 72]
- 2 Differentiate between productive and protective forest [Pg 69]
- 3 Briefly describe the factors affecting the different types of forest [Pg 69]
- 4 What is meant by irrigated plant? Give three advantages and disadvantages [Pg 70]
- 5 Name the different types of productive forest [Pg 70-72]

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- 6 Define natural vegetation + one economic activity causing deforestation and disturbing ecosystem
- 7 How do natural vegetation and forest maintain a healthy environment?
- 8 Write any geographical instrument used for forest identification [Pg 67 & 68]
- 9 Enlist some irrigated forests in Pakistan + briefly describe their outcomes [Pg 74]
- 10 Briefly describe the Miyawaki system of planting forest [Pg 75]
- 11 Describe the roles of ministry of climate change [Pg 75]
- 12 Enlist six potential threats for mangroves plant [Pg 72]
- 13 Describe how altitude impacts affect vegetation? Give example [Pg 69]

■ LONG QUESTIONS ■

- 01 Evaluate the impact of natural vegetation and forests on the lifestyle of people (Pg 75)
- 02 Write a detailed note on productive plants (Pg 70-72)
- 03 Investigate geographical, climatic, political, cultural, economic and industrial aspects influencing natural vegetation and forests
- 04 Differentiate between deforestation and afforestation + critically analyze causes and effects of deforestation on climate and social life + propose sustainable solutions

CHAPTER 5 — Minerals, Powers and Resources

— SHORT QUESTIONS —

- 1 Define minerals and discuss its types [Pg 81]
- 2 Three advantages and disadvantages of wind energy. Where are wind power plants located in Pakistan? [Pg 89 & 90]
- 4 What is the role of Telecommunication in E-learning? [Pg 97]
- 5 Write down the disadvantages of hydroelectric power energy [Pg 89]
- 7 Potential negative effects of modern means of telecommunication [Pg 94]
- 8 Write any two impacts of using coal as a source of energy [Pg 83]
- 9 Role of E-learning in improvement of industrial sector of Pakistan [Pg 97]
- 10 Write down the limitations of non-renewable resources
- 11 Pakistan is facing varieties of issues in constructing telecommunication effectively — briefly describe [Pg 95]
- 12 Write the pros and cons of any energy mineral of Pakistan
- 13 Write any two major disadvantages of the mining industry in Pakistan
- 14 Identifies the area of copper production in Pakistan [Pg 82]
- 15 Which are the three limits of non-renewable energy resources available in Pakistan?
- 16 What is biofuel? Enlist major biofuel projects + 2 advantages and disadvantages of biofuel [Pg 91 & 92]
- 17 Two major solar power projects of Pakistan + two advantages and disadvantages of energy [Pg 90 & 91]
- 18 Two major nuclear power plants of Pakistan + two advantages and disadvantages of nuclear energy [Pg 87 & 88]

■ LONG QUESTIONS ■

- 01 Examine the role of telecommunication in Pakistan development + how enhanced connectivity improves education, healthcare and economic opportunities (Pg 93 & 94)
- 02 Write a comprehensive note on renewable energy sources: hydro power, wind energy and solar energy (Pg 88-91)
- 03 Evaluate how Pakistan strategically balances its diverse energy resources — fossil fuel, hydro power and renewable — to promote long-term sustainable growth

CHAPTER 6 — Industry, Livestock and Fish Farming

— SHORT QUESTIONS —

- 1 Infrastructure development initiatives for boosting exports — briefly describe each one [Pg 121 & 122]
- 2 Commonly farmed fishes in Pakistan + 3 challenges to fish farming in Pakistan [Pg 118]
- 4 What is animal husbandry? Enlist four challenges associated with it [Pg 117]

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- 5 How to improve unemployment in Pakistan? [Pg 115]
- 5b Discuss the key factors in dealing with the situation of unemployment in Pakistan
- 7 What are large scale industries? Describe 3 advantages and disadvantages [Pg 110-111]
- 8 What are special economic zones? Advantages and disadvantages of SEZ [Pg 112]
- 9 What is cottage industry? Enlist benefits and disadvantages [Pg 109-110]
- 10 How cottage industry contributes to development of rural area?
- 11 Environmental challenges faced by cement industry in Pakistan [Pg 106]
- 12 Three economic benefits of the fisheries sector in Pakistan OR How fishing industry contributes to GDP, employment and export earnings [Pg 121]
- 13 One advantage and one disadvantage of steel industry in Pakistan [Pg 108]
- 14 Enlist the obstacles in promotion of livestock in Pakistan
- 15 Which livestock practices are sustainable and effective? Discuss any three [Pg 119]
- 16 Policies government of Pakistan has implemented to encourage development of industries [Pg 111]
- 17 Write an academic note on precious stones found in Pakistan

■ LONG QUESTIONS ■

- 01 Write a detailed note on the impact of unemployment at the microlevel and macrolevel [Pg 113-115]
- 02 Elaborate the challenges to fish farming in Pakistan + analyze how Gwadar Port, CPEC, Makran Coastal Highway and Fishing Markets have affected Pakistan's fishing industry [Pg 121 & 122]

CHAPTERS 7 & 8 — Society, Culture & Tourism

— SHORT QUESTIONS —

- 1 Describe cultural and religious diversity
- 2 Quaid-e-Azam vision
- 3 Participation of citizens in shaping the society
- 4 What is welfare state
- 5 Elements contributing to solidarity
- 6 Challenges facing tourism industry in Pakistan
- 7 Religious tourism destination
- 8 What is tourism

■ LONG QUESTIONS ■

- 1 Challenges encountered by the tourism industry and sustainable measures to address these challenges
- 2 Describe significance of individuals in shaping the society, community, and state

CHAPTERS 9 & 10 — Constitution, Human Rights & Citizenship

— SHORT QUESTIONS —

- 1 Describe 6 points of human rights under 1973 constitution [Pg 168, 183]
- 2 Major changes of Islamic provision of 1973 & post 18th amendment [Pg 168]
- 4 Responsibilities of a good citizen under the 1973 constitution [Pg 169]
- 5 Rights of women and minorities under 1973 constitution [Pg 170]
- 6 Write three articles of UN declaration of Human Rights [Pg 180]
- 7 Write any three features of objective resolution [Pg 163]
- 8 Role of minorities in promoting development and cultural peace in Pakistan — three points [Pg 173 & 174]
- 9 Discuss the primary branches of government under the constitution 1973
- 10 Highlight any three issues regarding child labor and underage employment in Pakistan

- 11 Describe the worst form of child labor [Pg 182]
- 12 Describe six main articles of UNCRC + when these were implemented [Pg 181]
- 13 Describe 3 main harmful activities under article 3 of ILO recommendation [Pg 182]
- 14 Significance of self-sufficiency in food as a fundamental human right and factor in country's development [Pg 184]
- 15 Solutions for challenges faced by animal rights activists in Pakistan [Pg 186]
- 16 Briefly describe the impact of Gender discrimination in Pakistan society [Pg 191]
- 17 Describe the role of education in poverty alleviation in Pakistan [Pg 184]

■ LONG QUESTIONS ■

- 01 Write a detailed note on the amendment of 1973 constitution [Pg 175]
- 02 Explain the Federal structure of government of Pakistan and its functioning in the light of the Constitution of 1973 [Pg 171]
- 03 Describe the features of 1973 constitution in the context of human fundamental rights [Pg 168]

CHAPTER 11 — Foreign Policy of Pakistan

— SHORT QUESTIONS —

- 1 Define foreign policy of Pakistan + its objectives and guiding principles
- 2 Key future projects of Pakistan and China [Pg 205]
- 4 Key aspects of Pakistan-United Kingdom relationships
- 5 What is Pakistani diaspora in United Kingdom? [Pg 205]
- 6 What is GSP+? How Pakistan gained this status in EU + conditions for GSP+ status [Pg 208]
- 7 Which institute of Spain promotes Spanish language worldwide + which Pakistani university teaches Spanish [Pg 209]
- 8 Three significant roles of Pakistan in SAARC nation [Pg 210]
- 9 Efforts of Pakistan in pursuit of sustainable development goals (SDG) [Pg 213]

■ LONG QUESTIONS ■

- 01 Criticize Pak-US relations before and after the 9/11 situation and its impact on the socio-economic status of Pakistan
- 02 Write a detailed note on Pakistan's relationship with China + describe projects under CPEC
- 03 Pakistan's relationship with Russia
- 04 The determinants of the current state of Pakistan's foreign policy

CHAPTER 12 — Pakistan & International Organizations

— SHORT QUESTIONS —

- 1 Agenda of 2024 ECO summit + where this summit was held [Pg 225]
- 2 CASA 1000 project and its benefits for Pakistan [Pg 225]
- 4 What is ECOTA? Describe its purpose [Pg 225]
- 5 When UNMISS was established? Describe its purpose [Pg 220]
- 6 When UNAMA was established? Describe its purpose [Pg 222]
- 7 Briefly describe the partition of Palestine 1947 [Pg 223]

■ LONG QUESTIONS ■

- 01 Discuss the impact of global monetary institutions on development of countries — focus on IMF's efforts to assist Pakistan in addressing economic challenges
- 02 Critically review Pakistan's status, role and contribution in different scenarios of global importance in European Union Organization
- 03 Elaborate the significance of UN's role in promoting welfare of developing and conflict-affected countries — human rights, peacekeeping, food, healthcare, education, poverty reduction and economic progress
- 04 Examples of resolved conflict: Syria, Sudan, Afghanistan, Kashmir & Palestine

■ ADDITIONAL MIXED SHORT QUESTIONS

- 1 What are post 9/11 effects on Pakistan?
- 2 Write down the projects running under CPEC.
- 3 Why is Pakistan's location vital for central Asian states?
- 4 Describe the importance of resolving the Kashmir conflict.
- 5 What are the main objectives of ECO?
- 6 Explain the critical analysis on role of Pakistan in ECO.
- 7 Why Pakistan remained dependent on the IMF for economic support?
- 8 Explain OHCHR.
- 9 What is the role of telecommunication in E-learning?
- 10 What are the potential negative effects of modern means of telecommunication?
- 11 How can we improve the productivity and efficiency of the mining industry of Pakistan?
- 12 Assess the importance of mangroves for Pakistan.
- 13 What do you know about the significance of natural vegetation and forests on environment?
- 14 Why are irrigated forests important for Pakistan?
- 15 Write a comparative note on production forests and protective forests.
- 16 Assess the geopolitical importance of Pakistan.
- 17 Describe the importance of Gilgit Baltistan for tourism.
- 18 What steps can be taken to prevent water pollution?
- 19 Write down the geography of Pakistan with reference to its neighboring countries.
- 20 Identify the causes of earthquakes in Pakistan.
- 21 Describe the geographical position with reference to neighboring countries.
- 22 Assess the impacts of nationalization policy of Zulfikar Ali Bhutto on economy.
- 23 Which events affected Nawaz Shareef's government during 2013-2018?
- 24 How did Gen. Zia's policies aim to Islamize Pakistan?
- 25 Which events contributed to downfall of Pervez Musharraf?
- 26 Explain positive and negative impacts of Khilafat movement.
- 27 What reforms were enforced by Benazir in her 1st term to empower women?
- 28 How does the Kashmir issue affect the relations between Pakistan and India?
- 29 Write a paragraph on the Allahabad address by Allama Iqbal.
- 30 Why did the Simla Conference in 1945 meet with failure?

■ ADDITIONAL MIXED LONG QUESTIONS

- 1 Evaluate the initial problems faced by Pakistan at the time of its inception and explain how the country endeavored to overcome these challenges.
- 2 Relate the importance of tourists' potential of Pakistan to its unique geographical location.
- 3 Evaluate the impact of natural vegetation and forests on the life styles of people.
- 4 Evaluate how Pakistan can strategically balance its diverse energy resources — fossil fuels, hydropower, and renewables — to promote long-term sustainable growth.
- 5 Describe the determinants of Pakistan's foreign policy.
- 6 Why does the UNO not solve the Kashmir and Palestine problems? Explain with reference to examples.
- 7 Write a detailed note on Pak-China relations.

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Guess Pakistan Studies HSSC II

Unit: 1

1. Early problems of Pakistan and their solutions.

Unit: 2

1. Evaluate the role of Quaid-e-Azam as Governor General of Pakistan in solving the problems.

Unit: 3

1. What is the geo-economic and geo-political significance of Pakistan?
2. What is global warming? Evaluate the causes of global warming.
3. Evaluate the environmental impacts of the burning of fossil fuels and suggest approaches to minimise them.

Unit: 4

1. Examine the different types of forests in Pakistan.

Unit: 5

1. Critically evaluate the role of energy sources of Pakistan.
2. What are the renewable and non-renewable sources of Pakistan?
3. Evaluate the role of telecommunication sector in driving social and economic progress of Pakistan.

Unit: 6

1. Identify the principal industries of Pakistan and their contribution in national economy.
2. Analyse the unemployment and underemployment and their impacts at micro and macro levels.
3. Critically evaluate the significance of fish farming and its significance in national economy.
4. What are the major challenges of livestock farming and suggest measures to overcome them?

Unit: 7

1. What obstacles are interposed in an individual role in fostering national cohesion and integration? Suggest some measures to overcome them.
2. What elements contribute to the unification and solidarity of a nation? What challenges are interposed in this way?

Unit: 8

1. Describe the different types of tourism in Pakistan.
2. Analyse the significance of tourism as an industry in Pakistan. What is its contribution in national economy?
3. What challenges tourism industry is facing in Pakistan? Suggest some sustainable measures to overcome them.

Unit: 9

1. Discuss the salient features of the Constitution of Pakistan 1973.
2. Explain the federal structure of the government of Pakistan as provided by the constitution 1973.

Unit: 10

1. Compare the UN Declaration of Human Rights and the human rights of the Constitution 1973.

Unit: 11

1. Define foreign policy. What factors determine the foreign policy of Pakistan?
2. We have witnessed many ups and downs in Pakistan-US bilateral relations. Elaborate.
3. Pakistan-China friendship is all-weather tested friendship. Evaluate this statement with reference to diplomatic, political, economic and defence cooperation.
4. What has Pakistan and India so far failed to develop good neighbourly relations? Exemplify your answer with reference to Kashmir Issue.

Unit: 12

1. Elaborate the UN efforts of promoting welfare and peace in the developing and conflict affected countries.
2. Critically evaluate Pakistan's contributions in UN peace making efforts in the world.



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